I am motivated to write such papers as this because I am convinced that the disintegration of our societal standards is connected with a departure from belief in the God of the Bible. This withdrawal entails both the elevation of personal wishes (sIn) and intellectual foolishness. Consequently, unless there is a societal Christian awakening there is not the slightest possibility of recovering the benefits which are derived from the beliefs about reality and values that are derived from the Gospel of Christ. Repudiating whatever gets in the way of our lusts will never fulfill human needs and desires, but only God's moral standards plus His grace and forgiveness that are found in Scripture can. I am fully aware that many will seek to laugh my assertion off. But I defy anyone to produce even a plausible alternative. For these reasons, I write here in intellectual affirmation of the existence of the God of the Bible.

In Christ,

Gary

Why Materialism is Utterly Irrational

The core contradiction which turned C.S. Lewis from atheism to belief in God

The recent movie about C.S. Lewis, *The Most Reluctant Convert*, narrates Lewis' conversion from his denial of the existence of God to conceding that the innate order within the cosmos demands that there be a creator. That two-stage intellectual journey – since indeed it was a process – firstly led him in 1929 to unhappily concede that nothing short of a supernatural power¹ could account for the existence of the universe.² The second stage occurred in 1931 when he accepted the deity of Jesus by his having been persuaded from rational historical analysis that the Gospels are reliable testimonies to His identity. For the purpose of this paper, however, it is important to note that documented interactions with other scholars indicate the arguments driving his turnabout did not focus on scientific facts, but philosophical reasons. The scientific data at that time, for example, which suggested that the universe had a beginning out of nothing from what came later to be called the "Big Bang" (BB), was mostly speculative. The clear reason is that, though the initial evidence supporting the BB came to light 10-15 years prior to Lewis' conversion, the result of that research (by Georges Lemaitre, Albert Einstein, and Edwin Hubble)³ was at that time only a live possibility which competed with two other more popular theories ("steadystate" and "oscillating universe").4 It was only decades later, in 1970, that further evidence came to light which was sufficiently strong to defeat the other two hypotheses, that the BB was elevated to the scientific⁵ status that it holds today.⁶ Ironically it is this very category of evidence (scientific),⁷ which shifted the causal implications of cosmology away from science to the religious proposition that Spirit (as in a God who transcends nature) is more fundamental to reality than is physicality. For example, not only does the BB posit that the cosmos came into being out of absolutely nothing material (consistent with Genesis 1:1); it also suggests that prior to that beginning, neither matter, energy, space, nor time existed out of which scientific processes could conceivably have occurred. In short, the cosmological history of the universe indicates that, apart from a God who is eternal, no matter could exist at all. Significantly, in 1943, Lewis foresaw both this reality and its implications, as he states:

"If anything emerges clearly from modern physics, it is that nature is not everlasting. The universe had a beginning and will have an end. But the great materialistic systems of the past all believed in the eternity, and thence in the self-existence of matter...This fundamental ground for materialism has **now been withdrawn**."⁸

Yet materialism is at odds not only with the laws and documentable aspects of cosmological evolution.⁹ It also contradicts the laws of rationality. Materialism rejects not only the existence of God, but spirits of any kind, in any context. Now if that doesn't seem important to "non-religious" readers, I urge you (them) to think again! By adding "ism" to the word "material," the term materialism" means

¹ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/C._S._Lewis

² Even by this time serious questions were raised as to whether certain "nebula" visible through Edwin Hubble's Mount Wilson telescope, might lie outside our Milky Way Galaxy, thereby hinting the existence of other galaxies.

³ See my paper, "Was the Big Bang the Big Beginning?" at my website: www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also, Fred Heeren. "The Big Bang Theory." www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also show the Show the Message from Space Shows Us about God">www.christianityontheoffense.com ** also show the Sh

⁴ Since the latter two more easily evaded the potential intervention by a deity.

⁵ Although prominent voices are seeking to undermine confidence that a BB happened by appealing to their own advance-degree, their driving impetus relies NOT on *scientific* data, but instead *theoretical* speculations which cannot be tested by the hard scientific data. See my paper on the BB Beginning, Ibid.

⁶ With the advancement of scientific knowledge over the course of Lewis' lifetime, his allegiance to the relevance of that body of insight becomes obvious and plain. See his essay from barely a decade and a half later, "God and the Universe," in his collected essays, <u>God in the Dock</u> (March 19, 1943) at https://stertin.wordpress.com/2016/09/27/dogma-and-the-universe-by-c-s-lewis-from-god-in-the-dock/

⁷ See my paper, "God's Prints are Everywhere," p. 2 at my website. Op.cit. (3).

⁸ Op.cit. (6). Boldface mine.

⁹ As distinguished from Darwinian biological evolution.

nothing exists at all except matter. The logical fallout from materialism threatens the very concept of personhood. According to materialism, what we call our thoughts and also our senses of consciousness and self, are illusory. Atheist Dr. Daniel Dennett, in a lecture on YouTube that promoted his materialistic interpretation of his experience of consciousness, said that what humans imagine to be consciousness, consists solely of impressions produced by the complex operations of material entities in our head (17:50). Further still he added, "There is no little man in the brain (11:35) ... What lies in 'the middle' is a virtual self (15:43)...an abstraction (16:05) ... Inside the ghost [of a machine?] is a robot" (17:50).10 In summary, the events occurring in our brains are not intellectual ponderings and insights, but rather merely electro-chemical firings across the chasms between our brain's billions of synapses. Yet when these phenomena, which are documentable, are arbitrarily severed from spirits (souls) viewed concepttually, they utterly contradict what humans always assume occurs during internal reflection. On the one hand, electro-chemical events, without exception, of necessity align with the unfailingly repetitious laws of nature, 11 while information on the other hand, in terms of thoughts and perceptions, are channeled by the specific data and perceptions derived from the almost infinite variety of sources. In addition, our rational conclusions assume that our perceptions accurately convey the actual phenomena. Yet ascribing as they do, perceptions to merely physical interactions within our crania overthrows any plausibility that the desired conclusions are valid.¹² So notice, finally why these two processes cannot be reconciled as if they're the same (or similar) substances since they are categorically incompatible things.

Now I wish to bring to the table those contradictions which directly muddle and confound the assertions of the very foundations of materialism. If materialism (MTLsm) was an accurate assessment of phenomenal existence, it would consequently be impossible for anyone to know it to be so since the MTLstic assertions that are employed for the purpose of dehumanizing humanity as a whole, applies also to the very ones who advance them. For by what principle can such promoters exempt themselves from the disparaging swipe they brush over humanity as a whole? "What is good for the goose is good for the gander!" Furthermore, according to MTLsm, their propagandistic goal to persuade others, is self-defeating since the notion of a "free person" with an intellect (which is a prima facie necessity in order for any audience to have the capacity to change their minds) simply does not exist at all, anywhere.

For these reasons, it isn't Christians whose faith is precarious in the face of rationality and scientific discoveries; but dogmatic materialism. For although the cosmos was deemed (or assumed) up until the early mid-20th century to be self-existent for reasons of not having a beginning; the advancement of scientific knowledge since last century has demolished the foundation of the dogmatic view with the dawning reality that it had an absolute beginning at the BB. Although questions which have no bearing on the *fact* of the BB continue, this view is not about to be overthrown since the details which secure its facticity consist of a *pattern* of *observable* evidence.¹³ Secondly, anthropological materialism demands of its proponents that they buy into a string of logical fallacies likened to one-*reductio-absurdum*-afteranother. It was this very body of absurdities which led C.S. Lewis to repudiate materialism while consequently embracing the views firstly that God exists, and that He is the Father of Jesus Christ.

Gary Jensen, Retired NALC Lutheran Pastor© November 17, 2021
Gjensen549@gmail.com ** Christianityontheoffense.com ** offensivechristianity.blogspot.com
M.Div. Degree from Luther/Northwestern Theological Seminary ** M.A. Degree with Honors in *Science and Religion* from BIOLA University

¹⁰ Daniel Dennett. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JP1nmExfgpg. He states, "There is no inner show and there is no single inner witness [in the brain]" (11:20). ** By the way, I don NOT deny the physical aspect of our existence, but only the insistence that that is all there is.

¹¹ That is, excepting the mysterious realities of quantum mechanics. See for example, https://scienceexchange.caltech.edu/topics/quantum-science-explained/quantum-physics

¹² Charles Darwin too was skeptical over the capacity of an evolved brain to yield trustworthy insights. (www://nature.com/articles/4611173b).

¹³ Consider that the two concepts, "pattern" and "observable," are rationally intertwined. Op.cit. (3).